

Appendix 1: Archival Repositories with List of Each Collection Consulted
(in alphabetical order by state)

State	Repositories
Alabama	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Archives Department, Birmingham Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thomas Dukes Parke Papers • Birmingham Board of Education Minutes • St. Vincent’s Hospital, Sisters’ Diaries • Children’s Hospital Minutes • Municipal publications • Miscellanea • Special Collections, University of Alabama-Birmingham <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports • Photographs
California	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • California Historical Society, San Francisco <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • James Rolph, Jr. Papers • Influenza ephemera • History and Special Collections for the Sciences, Louise M. Darling Biomedical Library, University of California-Los Angeles <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Papers of Rose A. Bowers, U.S. Army Contract Surgeon • Los Angeles City Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City Council Minutes • City Council Files • Oakland Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs • Regional History Collection, Doheny Memorial Library, University of Southern California <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Los Angeles Area Chamber of Commerce Records • Los Angeles Examiner photographs • San Francisco Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Young Research Library, University of California-Los Angeles <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reports of charity and relief organizations
Colorado	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Colorado State Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Governor Julius C. Gunter Papers • Denver Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Denver Chamber of Commerce Records • American Red Cross, Mile High Chapter Records • Nova Eva Rose Papers • Julia C. and Bettie Brown Gunter Papers • Shafroth Family Papers • Municipal reports and publications • Penrose Library, Denver University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • Stephen K. Hart Library, Colorado Historical Society

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • John Franklin Shafroth Papers • Photographs
Connecticut	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Manuscripts and Archives, Sterling Memorial Library, Yale University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • C.E.A. Winslow Papers • Isidore Sidney Falk Papers • Milton Winternitz Papers • Miscellanea • Photographs • Medical Historical Library, Harvey Cushing/John Hay Whitney Medical Library, Yale University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health organization publications • New Haven Free Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Reports of charity and relief organizations • Yale-New Haven Hospital Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Board of Lady Visitors • Photographs
Georgia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Atlanta History Center <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City of Atlanta, City Council Minutes • Oakland Cemetery Collection • Kate Richardson Lumpkin Papers • Nicolson Family Collection • Photographs • Georgia Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Governor, Executive Department, Governor's Subject Files, 1917-1921, Governor Hugh Manson Dorsey • Public Health, State Board of Health, Minutes and Supporting Papers • Manuscripts, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Robert W. Woodruff Library, Emory University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Asa Candler Papers • Henry Whitaker Papers • Municipal reports and publications • Special Collections and Archives, Georgia State University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • District of Columbia Nurses Association Records • Maryland Nurses Association Records
Illinois	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • American Medical Association Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Annual Meeting Minutes • Historical Health Fraud Collection • Harold Washington Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Photographs • Research Center, Chicago History Museum <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visiting Nurse Association of Chicago Records • Lea Demarest Taylor Papers

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Commercial Club of Chicago Records • Church Women United Records • Chicago Commons Records • University of Chicago Settlement Records • Chicago Woman’s Club Records • United Charities of Chicago Records • Chicago Lung Association Records • Miscellaneous municipal reports and publications • Miscellaneous reports of charity and relief organizations • Photographs • Special Collections Research Center, University of Chicago <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Edwin Oakes Jordan Papers • Office of the President, Harper, Judson, and Burton Administration Records • Ludvig Hektoen Papers • Morris Fishbein Papers • Special Collections and University Archives, Richard J. Daley Library, University of Illinois-Chicago <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lea Demarest Taylor Papers • Woman’s City Club of Chicago Records • Illinois Children’s Home and Aid Society Records
Indiana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indiana Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eugene V. Debs Papers • Irvn Armstrong Papers • Indianapolis Chamber of Commerce Records • American Red Cross, Indianapolis Chapter Records • Photographs • Indiana State Library and Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • John N. Hurty Papers • Indiana State Board of Health Records • State reports and publications
Iowa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Des Moines Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Medical Library, State Library of Iowa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health organization publications • State Historical Society of Iowa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Governor William L. Harding and Family Papers • William L. Harding: Council of Defense Papers • John MacVicor Papers • Iowa Red Cross Records • William Wodell Stuart Papers • State and municipal publications and reports • Miscellanea • Photographs

Kentucky	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Filson Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Allison Family Papers • Barton Family Papers • Richard Andrew Ebernez Papers • Beck Family Papers • Discher Family Papers • Hiram Schumacher Papers • Kentucky in the World War • History and Archives Collection, Kornhauser Health Sciences Library, University of Louisville <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kentucky Medical History, WPA Research Project Records • Louisville Health Department Records • Louisville Society of Medicine Records • Kentucky State Department of Health Records • George A. Robertson, M.D. Papers • Photograph Archives, Ekstrom Library, University of Louisville <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs • University Archives, Ekstrom Library, University of Louisville <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea
Louisiana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Archives, Touro Infirmary <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Touro Infirmary, Board Minutes • Louisiana Division, City Archives, and Special Collections, New Orleans Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New Orleans Health Department Records • State and municipal publications and reports • Special Collections Department, Earl K. Long Library, University of New Orleans <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dart and Dart and Prior Firms Records • Williams Research Center, Historic New Orleans Collection <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Liberty Loan Committee Scrapbook • Photographs
Maryland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alan Mason Chesney Medical Archives, Johns Hopkins University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wade Hampton Frost Papers • Board of Trustees, The Johns Hopkins Hospital, Minutes • William G. MacCallum Papers • William Stewart Halsted Papers • William H. Welch Papers • Esther Richards Letters • Health organization reports and publications • Baltimore Municipal Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Enoch Pratt Free Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Miscellanea • Photographs

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maryland Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs
Massachusetts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Boston Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Photographs • Countway Library of Medicine, Harvard University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Harvard Medical School, Office of the Dean, Subject Files • Fuller Albright Papers • Edward Churchill Papers • Harvard University Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Records of the President of Harvard University, Abbot Lawrence Lowell • Massachusetts Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs • Schlessinger Library, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anna Wessels Williams Papers • Cannon Family Papers • Leroy Russell Briggs Papers • Simmons College Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • American Red Cross, Boston Metropolitan Chapter Records • The Boston Dispensary Records • Simmons College, Department of Nursing Records • Instructive District Nurse Association Records • Boston Children's Aid Society Records • Family Service of Greater Boston Records • Charities Collection Unprocessed • Worcester Historical Museum Research Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Miscellanea
Michigan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bentley Historical Library, University of Michigan <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Royal S. Copeland Papers • Grand Rapids City Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City Commission Proceedings • Municipal reports and publications • Grand Rapids History and Special Collections, Grand Rapids Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kent County Health Department Records • Women's Defense Unit • Kent County Chapter, American Red Cross • Grand Rapids Chamber of Commerce Records • Records of Butterworth Hospital and Nursing School • Municipal reports and publications • Photographs • Harlan Hatcher Graduate Library, University of Michigan

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • Taubman Medical Library, University of Michigan <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Health organization publications • Walter P. Reuther Library, Wayne State University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children’s Hospital of Michigan Records • Harper Hospital Records
Minnesota	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minnesota History Center, Minnesota Historical Society and Minnesota State Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minnesota Department of Health, Correspondence and Miscellaneous Records • Minnesota Department of Health, Reports and Miscellaneous Records • Minnesota Department of Health, State Sanitary Conference Records • Records of Governor J.A.A. Burnquist • Public Safety Commission, Woman’s Committee Correspondence and Miscellaneous Records • Public Safety Commission, Main Files • Minneapolis Public Schools, Board of Education, Meeting Files • Minneapolis Public Schools, Superintendent’s Correspondence and Subject Files • Max G. Winkel and Family Papers • Tracy Gray Cassidy and Family Papers • Stewart Ray Hammond and Family Papers • Municipal reports and publications • Miscellanea • Photographs • Social Welfare Historical Archives, Anderson Library, University of Minnesota <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Baden Street Settlement Records • Pamphlets: Major, Neighborhood Houses and Association • Minneapolis YWCA • Minneapolis Family and Children’s Service • Hartley House Records • Hamilton Madison House Records • United South End Settlements Records • Henry Street Settlement Records • University Archives, Anderson Library, University of Minnesota <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Office of the President Papers • University of Minnesota, Health Service Papers
Missouri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bernard Becker Medical Library, Washington University in St. Louis <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • William Loyd Penniman Papers • Municipal reports and publications • John M. Olin Library, Washington University in St. Louis

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Health organizations reports • Law Library, Washington University in St. Louis <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal publications • Library and Research Center, Missouri History Museum <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • World War I Collection • Women’s Committee, Council of National Defense, Missouri Division Records • Photographs • Records Center/Archives of the St. Louis Public Schools <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs • St. Louis Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications
New Jersey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Newark Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Newark Evening News Morgue File • New Jersey Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Photographs • New Jersey State Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Records of the State Board of Health • Records of the State Department of Health • New Jersey State Law Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State reports and publications
New York	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Albany County Hall of Records <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Baker-Cederberg Museum and Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Annual Reports • Board of Lady Managers, Executive Committee Minutes • School of Nursing History • Miscellanea • Central Library of Rochester and Monroe County <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Red Cross Scrapbook • Rochester, N.Y., Health Bureau Records • George W. Goler Papers • Miscellanea • Photographs • Daughters of Charity Northeast Province Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Annals from Joseph’s Provincial House • Carney Hospital Records • Miscellanea • Grosvenor Room, Central Library, Buffalo and Erie County Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Reports of charity and relief organizations • Miscellanea

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lavery Library, St. John Fisher College <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • Municipal Archives of the City of New York <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Papers of Mayor John Hylan • Minutes of the New York City Health Department • New York Academy of Medicine <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • New York State Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bureau of Communicable Disease Control • Weekly Reports, Military Training Commission • Miscellanea • Rare Books and Special Collections, Rush Rhees Library, University of Rochester <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Young Women’s Christian Association of Rochester and Monroe County Papers • Rochester Female Charitable Society Records • Lewis Street Center Papers • Student Army Training Corps Papers • Miscellanea • Science, Industry, and Business Library, New York Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal documents and reports • Photographs • Weill-Cornell Medical Center Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • Adelaide Nutting Historical Nursing Collection, Teachers College, Columbia University (available on microfilm)
Ohio	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Archives/Library of the Ohio Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ohio Council of National Defense Records • Municipal reports and publications • Miscellanea • Photographs • Cartoon Research Library, Ohio State University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • Cincinnati and Hamilton County Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Reports of charity and relief organizations • Photographs • Cincinnati Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reports of charity and relief organizations • Photographs • Columbus Metropolitan Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal publications • Columbus Dispatch Headquarters <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs • History Library, Western Reserve Historical Society

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Northern Ohio Lung Association Records • Friendly Inn Social Settlement Records • Hiram House Social Settlement Records • Goodrich Social Settlement Records • Urban League of Cleveland Records • Special Collections, Dunbar Library, Wright State University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visiting Nurse Association of Dayton • Toledo-Lucas County Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Toledo Area Council of Churches Records • Visiting Nurses Records • Municipal publications and reports • Reports of charity and relief organizations
Oregon	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multnomah County Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Board of County Commissioners Minutes • Multnomah County Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports • Reports of charity and relief organizations • Photographs • Oregon State Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Public Health Division, Minutes • Oregon State Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • Photographs • Stanley Parr Archives and Records Center <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mayor George Luis Baker, Subject Files • Office of City Auditor, Council Documents • Photographs
Pennsylvania	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • American Philosophical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simon Flexner Papers • Rufus Ivory Cole Papers • Archives Service Center, University of Pittsburgh <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Records of the Smoke Investigation Activities of the Mellon Institute of Research • Coroner Case Files Project • Barbara Bates Center for the Study of the History of Nursing, University of Pennsylvania <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visiting Nurse Society of Philadelphia Records • Roberta M. West Papers • Starr Centre Association of Philadelphia Records • Neighborhood Visiting Nurse Association Records • Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, School of Nursing Records • City Archives of Philadelphia <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Department of Public Health and Charities Records • Board of Health, Minutes

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal publications and reports • College of Physicians of Philadelphia <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • College of Physicians, Committee on the Directory for Nurses Records • G.H. Sherman, M.D. Papers • Work of the Sisters in the Epidemic of Influenza • Historical Society of Pennsylvania <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Family Service of Philadelphia Records • Woman’s Advisory Council of Philadelphia General Hospital Records • National League for Woman’s Service Records • Philadelphia Council of National Defense Records • Clarence E. Brinton Papers • Philadelphia Archdiocesan Historical Research Center <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • Photographs • University Archives and Special Collections Department, Scott Memorial Library, Thomas Jefferson University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adam L. Kotz Papers • University and hospital publications • Urban Archives, Samuel Paley Library, Temple University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Housing Association of Delaware Valley • Joseph Krauskopf Papers • Annual Reports Collection • Pamphlets Collection • Photographs
Rhode Island	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Providence Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal publications • Miscellanea • Rhode Island Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Charles V. Chapin Papers • American Red Cross, Rhode Island Chapter Records • Records of the Providence Society for Organizing Charity • Providence Medical society Records • Visiting Nurse Association of Rhode Island • Providence Board of Trade Records • Photographs
South Carolina	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • South Carolina Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Associated Charities Society Records • Photographs • South Carolina Room and the Charleston Archive, Charleston County Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Records of the City of Charleston Board of Health • Municipal publications and reports • Waring Historical Library, Medical University of South Carolina

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Influenza Scrapbook • South Carolina Medical Society Minutes • Miscellanea
Tennessee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eskind Biomedical Library, Vanderbilt University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health organization publications • Tennessee State Library and Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea
Texas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bexar County District Records Facility <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 37th District Court of Bexar County, Texas, Court Files • Catholic Archives of Texas <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • Dallas Municipal Archives, Office of the City Secretary <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City of Dallas Ordinance Books • City of Dallas Minute Books • Miscellanea • Photographs • Dallas Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City of Dallas Health Department Collection • Photographs • Dolph Briscoe Center for American History, University of Texas (formerly Center for American History) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health organization publications • Miscellanea • Photographs • Institute of Texan Cultures Library and Archives, University of Texas-San Antonio <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • Photographs • San Antonio Municipal Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Office of the City Clerk, City Council Proceedings • San Antonio Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • Photographs • Texas State Library and Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Governor William Pettus Hobby papers • University of Texas-San Antonio Health Science Center <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea
Utah	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Salt Lake City Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Church of Latter-Day Saints publications • Reports of charity and relief organizations • Special Collections, J. Williard Marriot Library, University of Utah <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ramona Wilcox Cannon Papers • Miscellanea • Photographs

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • University Archives, University of Utah <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • John A. Widstoe Presidential Papers • Utah State Historical Society and State Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Salt lake City Commission, General Petitions • Salt Lake City, City Recorder, Minutes • Salt Lake County, County Commission Minutes • Salt Lake City School District, Board Minutes • Photographs
Washington	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eastern Branch, Washington State Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City of Spokane, Health Board Records • City of Spokane, Clerk Files • City of Spokane, City Council Meeting Minutes • Eastern Washington Historical Society Research Center, Northwest Museum of Arts and Culture <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Funeral Records • Spokane Chamber of Commerce Records • Family Counseling Service Records • Photographs • Providence Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sacred Heart Hospital Records • Providence Hospital Records • St. Joseph Hospital Records • St. Vincent’s Hospital Records • Miscellanea • Seattle Municipal Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Office of the City Clerk, Annual Reports • City Council Minutes and Files • Seattle Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal publications • Miscellanea • Photographs • Special Collections Division, Allen Library, University of Washington <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • President Henry Suzzallo Papers • University of Washington Regents Records • American Lung Association of Washington Records • Young Women’s Christian Association (University of Washington) Records • Florence P. Dodge Diary • Municipal reports and publications • Miscellanea • Photographs • Spokane Board of Education <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spokane Board of Education Minutes • Pacific-Alaska Region Branch, National Archives

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RG18 Records of the Army Air Forces, Decimal Correspondence • RG 181 Records of Naval Districts and Shore Establishments, Medical Officer's Subject Files • Washington State Archives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ernest Lister Papers • State Board of Health, Minutes • Washington State History Research Center, Washington State Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oliver Osmond Matteson Papers • George Oscar Thompson Papers • Pierce County Medical Society Records • Photographs
Washington, D.C.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Library of Congress <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miscellanea • National Library of Medicine <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State and municipal health reports • National Archives and Records Administration, College Park and Washington, DC <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RG52 Records of the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery • RG90 Records of the Public Health Service • RG112 Records of the Office of the Surgeon General • RG200 Records of the American Red Cross
Wisconsin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Division of Archives and Special Collections, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Metropolitan Milwaukee Association of Commerce Minutes • Erich Cramer Stern Papers • Wendall Hall Papers • Library-Archives of the Wisconsin State Historical Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ben Fluegel Papers • Wendall Hall Papers • Miscellanea • Photographs • Milwaukee Public Library <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal reports and publications • Reports of charity and relief organizations • Photographs